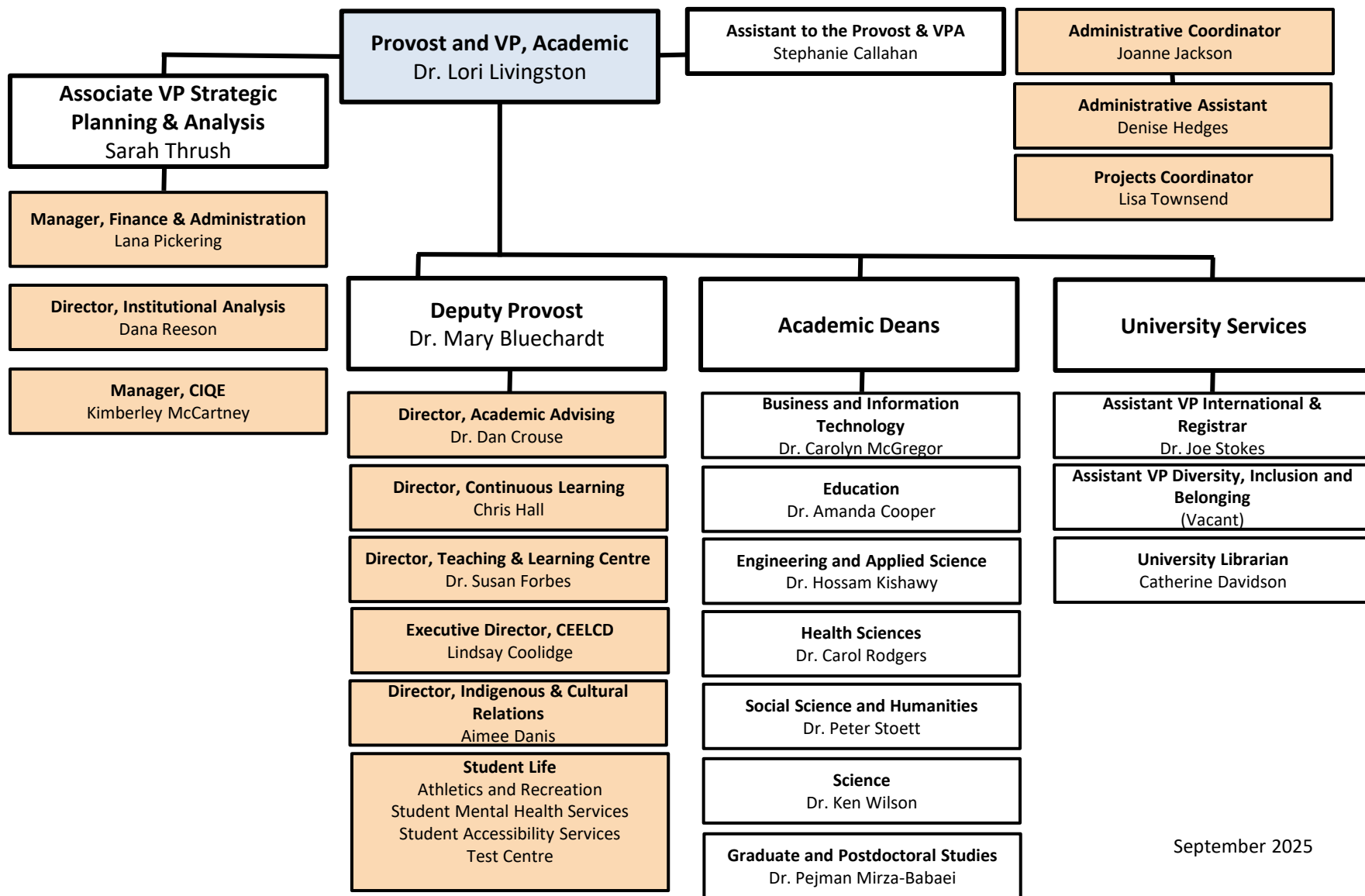




September 2025